2017 YOUTH RISK BEHAVIOR SURVEY RESULTS
West Virginia Middle School Survey
Risk Behaviors and Academic Achievement Report

| Total <br> Unintentional Injuries/Violence <br> Health Risk Behavior |  | Percentage of students who engaged in each risk behavior, by type of grades mostly earned in school |  | avior, by type | Significant Association* |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | A's | B's | C's | D's/F's |  |
|  | $\begin{gathered} \text { \% } \\ \mathbf{9 5 \%} \\ \mathbf{C I}^{\dagger} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \% \\ 95 \% \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \% \\ 95 \% \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \% \\ \mathbf{9 5 \%} \end{gathered}$ |  |
| QN6: Percentage of students who rarely or never wore a bicycle helmet (among students who had ridden a bicycle) | $\begin{gathered} 59.7 \\ (56.3-63.1) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 74.2 \\ (68.7-79.1) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 76.9 \\ (66.4-84.8) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 87.1 \\ (73.1-94.3) \end{gathered}$ | Yes |
| QN7: Percentage of students who rarely or never wore a helmet when rollerblading or skateboarding (among students who used rollerblades or rode a skateboard) | $\begin{gathered} 76.1 \\ (70.2-81.3) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 81.2 \\ (71.8-88.0) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 80.9 \\ (68.7-89.1) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 93.4 \\ (76.5-98.4) \end{gathered}$ | No |
| QN8: Percentage of students who rarely or never wore a seat belt (when riding in a car) | $\begin{gathered} 2.4 \\ (1.5-3.7) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 5.5 \\ (3.7-8.0) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 7.1 \\ (4.3-11.6) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 15.8 \\ (8.9-26.6) \end{gathered}$ | Yes |
| QN9: Percentage of students who ever rode with a driver who had been drinking alcohol (in a car) | $\begin{gathered} 11.2 \\ (9.3-13.3) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 16.6 \\ (13.1-20.7) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 22.4 \\ (16.0-30.4) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 29.9 \\ (20.0-42.2) \end{gathered}$ | Yes |
| QN10: Percentage of students who ever carried a weapon (such as a gun, knife, or club) | $\begin{gathered} 33.7 \\ (29.6-38.0) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 43.4 \\ (38.2-48.8) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline 55.0 \\ (47.7-62.2) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 64.4 \\ (54.0-73.6) \end{gathered}$ | Yes |
| QN11: Percentage of students who were ever in a physical fight | $\begin{gathered} 29.7 \\ (26.7-33.0) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 49.7 \\ (45.0-54.3) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline 60.0 \\ (51.9-67.5) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 77.3 \\ (63.8-86.8) \end{gathered}$ | Yes |
| QN12: Percentage of students who were ever bullied on school property | $\begin{gathered} 40.8 \\ (36.0-45.9) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 48.9 \\ (41.1-56.8) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline 53.8 \\ (45.7-61.8) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 51.2 \\ (38.6-63.8) \end{gathered}$ | Yes |

*Based on logistic regression analysis controlling for sex, race/ethnicity, and grade in school, $\mathrm{p}<0.05$.
${ }^{\dagger}$ Confidence interval.

2017 YOUTH RISK BEHAVIOR SURVEY RESULTS
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| Total <br> Unintentional Injuries/Violence |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Health Risk Behavior | Percentage of students who engaged in each risk behavior, by type of grades mostly earned in school |  |  |  | Significant <br> Association* |
|  | A's | B's | C's | D's/F's |  |
|  | $\begin{gathered} \% \\ \mathbf{9 5 \%} \\ \text { CI } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \% \\ \mathbf{9 5 \%} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \% \\ \mathbf{9 5 \%} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \% \\ \mathbf{9 5 \%} \end{gathered}$ |  |
| QN13: Percentage of students who were ever electronically bullied (counting being bullied through texting, Instagram, Facebook, or other social media) | $\begin{gathered} 24.3 \\ (20.5-28.6) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 27.9 \\ (23.2-33.1) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 34.9 \\ (28.1-42.4) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 39.3 \\ (27.1-53.0) \end{gathered}$ | Yes |
| QN14: Percentage of students who ever seriously thought about killing themselves | $\begin{gathered} \hline 14.9 \\ (12.4-17.9) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline 23.4 \\ (18.5-29.2) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 31.0 \\ (23.9-39.1) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 38.2 \\ (24.8-53.7) \end{gathered}$ | Yes |
| QN15: Percentage of students who ever made a plan about how they would kill themselves | $\begin{gathered} 9.2 \\ (7.6-11.0) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 16.3 \\ (12.0-22.0) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 22.9 \\ (17.1-29.8) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 29.7 \\ (18.2-44.5) \end{gathered}$ | Yes |
| QN16: Percentage of students who ever tried to kill themselves | $\begin{gathered} 4.3 \\ (3.2-5.8) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 11.5 \\ (7.9-16.4) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 15.1 \\ (10.4-21.5) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 21.8 \\ (11.5-37.4) \end{gathered}$ | Yes |

*Based on logistic regression analysis controlling for sex, race/ethnicity, and grade in school, $\mathrm{p}<0.05$.
${ }^{\dagger}$ Confidence interval.

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\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline \multirow[t]{3}{*}{Total
Tobacco Use

Health Risk Behavior} \& Percentage o \& dents who en grades mos \& in each risk rned in scho \& avior, by type \& \multirow{3}{*}{Significant Association*} \\
\hline \& A's \& B's \& C's \& D's/F's \& \\

\hline \& $$
\begin{gathered}
\% \\
\mathbf{9 5 \%} \\
\mathbf{C I}
\end{gathered}
$$ \& \[

$$
\begin{gathered}
\% \\
\mathbf{9 5 \%} \text { CI }
\end{gathered}
$$

\] \& \[

$$
\begin{gathered}
\% \\
95 \% \text { CI }
\end{gathered}
$$

\] \& \[

$$
\begin{gathered}
\% \\
95 \% \text { CI }
\end{gathered}
$$
\] \& \\

\hline QN17: Percentage of students who ever tried cigarette smoking (even one or two puffs) \& $$
\begin{gathered}
6.5 \\
(5.0-8.5)
\end{gathered}
$$ \& \[

$$
\begin{gathered}
16.8 \\
(12.3-22.3)
\end{gathered}
$$

\] \& \[

$$
\begin{gathered}
34.7 \\
(28.0-42.1)
\end{gathered}
$$

\] \& \[

$$
\begin{gathered}
46.3 \\
(29.8-63.6)
\end{gathered}
$$
\] \& Yes \\

\hline QN18: Percentage of students who tried cigarette smoking for the first time before age 11 years (even one or two puffs) \& $$
\begin{gathered}
2.6 \\
(1.7-4.0)
\end{gathered}
$$ \& \[

$$
\begin{gathered}
5.0 \\
(3.2-7.7)
\end{gathered}
$$

\] \& \[

$$
\begin{gathered}
15.9 \\
(10.6-23.1)
\end{gathered}
$$

\] \& \[

$$
\begin{gathered}
20.4 \\
(12.2-32.1)
\end{gathered}
$$
\] \& Yes \\

\hline QN19: Percentage of students who currently smoked cigarettes (on at least 1 day during the 30 days before the survey) \& $$
\begin{gathered}
1.0 \\
(0.6-1.6)
\end{gathered}
$$ \& \[

$$
\begin{gathered}
4.6 \\
(3.2-6.6)
\end{gathered}
$$

\] \& \[

$$
\begin{gathered}
8.1 \\
(4.4-14.2)
\end{gathered}
$$

\] \& \[

$$
\begin{gathered}
15.6 \\
(8.8-26.2)
\end{gathered}
$$
\] \& Yes \\

\hline QNFRCIG: Percentage of students who currently smoked cigarettes frequently (on 20 or more days during the 30 days before the survey) \& $$
\begin{gathered}
0.2 \\
(0.1-0.7)
\end{gathered}
$$ \& \[

$$
\begin{gathered}
1.1 \\
(0.6-1.9)
\end{gathered}
$$

\] \& \[

$$
\begin{gathered}
1.2 \\
(0.2-6.0)
\end{gathered}
$$

\] \& \[

$$
\begin{gathered}
4.0 \\
(1.2-12.5)
\end{gathered}
$$
\] \& No \\

\hline QNDAYCIG: Percentage of students who currently smoked cigarettes daily (on all 30 days during the 30 days before the survey) \& $$
\begin{gathered}
0.2 \\
(0.1-0.7)
\end{gathered}
$$ \& \[

$$
\begin{gathered}
0.8 \\
(0.2-3.0)
\end{gathered}
$$

\] \& \[

$$
\begin{gathered}
1.2 \\
(0.2-6.0)
\end{gathered}
$$

\] \& \[

$$
\begin{gathered}
1.3 \\
(0.2-7.4)
\end{gathered}
$$
\] \& No \\

\hline QN20: Percentage of students who smoked more than 10 cigarettes per day (on the days they smoked during the 30 days before the survey, among students who currently smoked cigarettes) \& - \& - \& - \& - \& \\
\hline
\end{tabular}

*Based on logistic regression analysis controlling for sex, race/ethnicity, and grade in school, $\mathrm{p}<0.05$.
Confidence interval.

- = Fewer than 30 students in this subgroup.


## West Virginia Middle School Survey

## Risk Behaviors and Academic Achievement Report

| Total |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Tobacco Use |

*Based on logistic regression analysis controlling for sex, race/ethnicity, and grade in school, $\mathrm{p}<0.05$.
Confidence interval.

- = Fewer than 30 students in this subgroup.

2017 YOUTH RISK BEHAVIOR SURVEY RESULTS
West Virginia Middle School Survey
Risk Behaviors and Academic Achievement Report

| Total <br> Tobacco Use |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |

*Based on logistic regression analysis controlling for sex, race/ethnicity, and grade in school, $\mathrm{p}<0.05$.
${ }^{\dagger}$ Confidence interval.

2017 YOUTH RISK BEHAVIOR SURVEY RESULTS
West Virginia Middle School Survey
Risk Behaviors and Academic Achievement Report

| Total <br> Alcohol/Other Drug Use |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |

*Based on logistic regression analysis controlling for sex, race/ethnicity, and grade in school, $\mathrm{p}<0.05$.

2017 YOUTH RISK BEHAVIOR SURVEY RESULTS
West Virginia Middle School Survey
Risk Behaviors and Academic Achievement Report

| Total <br> Alcohol/Other Drug Use |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Health Risk Behavior | Percentage of students who engaged in each risk behavior, by type of grades mostly earned in school |  |  |  | Significant Association* |
|  | A's | B's | C's | D's/F's |  |
|  | $\begin{gathered} \text { \% } \\ \mathbf{9 5 \%} \\ \mathbf{C I} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \% \\ 95 \% \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \% \\ 95 \% \text { CI } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \% \\ 95 \% \text { CI } \end{gathered}$ |  |
| QN33: Percentage of students who ever took prescription pain medicine without a doctor's prescription or differently than how a doctor told them to use it (counting drugs such as codeine, Vicodin, Oxycontin, hydrocodone, and Percocet) | $\begin{gathered} 2.3 \\ (1.5-3.3) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 4.2 \\ (2.8-6.2) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 5.4 \\ (2.8-10.2) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 8.4 \\ (4.7-14.5) \end{gathered}$ | No |

*Based on logistic regression analysis controlling for sex, race/ethnicity, and grade in school, $\mathrm{p}<0.05$.

2017 YOUTH RISK BEHAVIOR SURVEY RESULTS
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| Total <br> Dietary Behaviors |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Health Risk Behavior | Percentage of students who engaged in each risk behavior, by type of grades mostly earned in school |  |  |  | Significant Association* |
|  | A's | B's | C's | D's/F's |  |
|  | $\begin{gathered} \% \\ \mathbf{9 5 \%} \\ \text { CI } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \% \\ \mathbf{9 5 \%} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \% \\ \mathbf{9 5 \%} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \% \\ \mathbf{9 5 \%} \end{gathered}$ |  |
| QN38: Percentage of students who described themselves as slightly or very overweight | $\begin{gathered} \hline 25.1 \\ (21.6-29.0) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 29.3 \\ (24.8-34.1) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline 36.9 \\ (28.9-45.8) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline 37.7 \\ (28.7-47.7) \end{gathered}$ | Yes |
| QN39: Percentage of students who were trying to lose weight | $\begin{gathered} \hline 46.7 \\ (43.2-50.2) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 46.6 \\ (41.5-51.6) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline 48.6 \\ (39.6-57.7) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline 41.4 \\ (31.4-52.2) \end{gathered}$ | No |
| QN40: Percentage of students who did not eat breakfast (during the 7 days before the survey) | $\begin{gathered} \hline 8.3 \\ (6.2-10.9) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline 8.6 \\ (5.9-12.4) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 9.5 \\ (5.6-15.5) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 11.6 \\ (6.2-20.8) \end{gathered}$ | No |
| QNBK7DAY: Percentage of students who ate breakfast on all 7 days (during the 7 days before the survey) | $\begin{gathered} 51.3 \\ (46.2-56.4) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 49.1 \\ (42.9-55.2) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 43.7 \\ (36.5-51.1) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 42.7 \\ (32.4-53.6) \end{gathered}$ | No |

*Based on logistic regression analysis controlling for sex, race/ethnicity, and grade in school, $\mathrm{p}<0.05$.
${ }^{\dagger}$ Confidence interval.

## West Virginia Middle School Survey

## Risk Behaviors and Academic Achievement Report

$\left.\begin{array}{lll}\hline \begin{array}{l}\text { Total } \\ \text { Physical Activity }\end{array} & \text { Percentage of students who engaged in each risk behavior, by type } \\ \text { of grades mostly earned in school }\end{array}\right]$
*Based on logistic regression analysis controlling for sex, race/ethnicity, and grade in school, $\mathrm{p}<0.05$.
${ }^{\dagger}$ Confidence interval.

2017 YOUTH RISK BEHAVIOR SURVEY RESULTS
West Virginia Middle School Survey
Risk Behaviors and Academic Achievement Report

| Total <br> Physical Activity |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
|  |  |  |

*Based on logistic regression analysis controlling for sex, race/ethnicity, and grade in school, $\mathrm{p}<0.05$.
${ }^{\dagger}$ Confidence interval.

2017 YOUTH RISK BEHAVIOR SURVEY RESULTS
West Virginia Middle School Survey
Risk Behaviors and Academic Achievement Report

| Total <br> Other |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Health Risk Behavior | Percentage of students who engaged in each risk behavior, by type of grades mostly earned in school |  |  |  | Significant Association* |
|  | A's | B's | C's | D's/F's |  |
|  | $\begin{gathered} \% \\ \mathbf{9 5 \%} \\ \text { CI } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \% \\ 95 \% \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \% \\ \mathbf{9 5 \%} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \% \\ \mathbf{9 5 \%} \end{gathered}$ |  |
| QN47: Percentage of students who had ever been told by a doctor or nurse that they had asthma | $\begin{gathered} 17.2 \\ (13.9-21.1) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline 22.3 \\ (18.9-26.2) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 27.9 \\ (21.7-35.0) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 23.6 \\ (16.3-32.7) \end{gathered}$ | No |

2017 YOUTH RISK BEHAVIOR SURVEY RESULTS
West Virginia Middle School Survey
Risk Behaviors and Academic Achievement Report

| Total |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Site-Added |  |  |
|  |  |  |

*Based on logistic regression analysis controlling for sex, race/ethnicity, and grade in school, $\mathrm{p}<0.05$.
${ }^{\dagger}$ Confidence interval.

2017 YOUTH RISK BEHAVIOR SURVEY RESULTS
West Virginia Middle School Survey
Risk Behaviors and Academic Achievement Report

| Male <br> Unintentional Injuries/Violence <br> Health Risk Behavior | Percentage of students who engaged in each risk behavior, by type of grades mostly earned in school |  |  | avior, by type | Significant Association* |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | A's | B's | C's | D's/F's |  |
|  | $\begin{gathered} \% \\ \mathbf{9 5 \%} \mathrm{CI}^{\dagger} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \% \\ 95 \% \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \% \\ \mathbf{9 5 \%} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \% \\ \mathbf{9 5 \%} \end{gathered}$ |  |
| QN6: Percentage of students who rarely or never wore a bicycle helmet (among students who had ridden a bicycle) | $\begin{gathered} 61.0 \\ \text { (54.9-66.8) } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 77.2 \\ (70.7-82.6) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 81.2 \\ (67.5-90.0) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 88.4 \\ (68.5-96.4) \end{gathered}$ | Yes |
| QN7: Percentage of students who rarely or never wore a helmet when rollerblading or skateboarding (among students who used rollerblades or rode a skateboard) | $\begin{gathered} 74.9 \\ (66.9-81.6) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 79.6 \\ (67.9-87.8) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 89.8 \\ (80.9-94.9) \end{gathered}$ | - |  |
| QN8: Percentage of students who rarely or never wore a seat belt (when riding in a car) | $\begin{gathered} 2.9 \\ (1.6-5.4) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline 4.7 \\ (2.6-8.2) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 7.7 \\ (3.9-14.5) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline 18.6 \\ (9.4-33.3) \end{gathered}$ | Yes |
| QN9: Percentage of students who ever rode with a driver who had been drinking alcohol (in a car) | $\begin{gathered} 9.9 \\ (7.3-13.3) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 14.8 \\ (10.0-21.2) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 26.6 \\ (20.0-34.5) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 33.2 \\ (19.8-50.0) \end{gathered}$ | Yes |
| QN10: Percentage of students who ever carried a weapon (such as a gun, knife, or club) | $\begin{gathered} 50.9 \\ (44.5-57.3) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 57.7 \\ (51.6-63.6) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 63.0 \\ (54.0-71.2) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline 77.6 \\ (62.9-87.6) \end{gathered}$ | Yes |
| QN11: Percentage of students who were ever in a physical fight | $\begin{gathered} \hline 43.5 \\ (37.9-49.3) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 59.1 \\ (52.3-65.7) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline 70.7 \\ (62.9-77.5) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline 74.8 \\ (57.8-86.6) \end{gathered}$ | Yes |
| QN12: Percentage of students who were ever bullied on school property | $\begin{gathered} \hline 35.8 \\ (29.8-42.4) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 41.2 \\ (32.8-50.1) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline 46.1 \\ (36.7-55.8) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 36.0 \\ (24.0-50.0) \end{gathered}$ | No |

*Based on logistic regression analysis controlling for sex, race/ethnicity, and grade in school, $\mathrm{p}<0.05$.
Confidence interval.

- = Fewer than 30 students in this subgroup.

2017 YOUTH RISK BEHAVIOR SURVEY RESULTS
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| Male <br> Unintentional Injuries/Violence |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |

*Based on logistic regression analysis controlling for sex, race/ethnicity, and grade in school, $\mathrm{p}<0.05$.
${ }^{\dagger}$ Confidence interval.

2017 YOUTH RISK BEHAVIOR SURVEY RESULTS
West Virginia Middle School Survey
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| MaleTobacco UseHealth Risk Behavior | Percentage of students who engaged in each risk behavior, by type of grades mostly earned in school |  |  | avior, by type | Significant Association* |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | A's | B's | C's | D's/F's |  |
|  | $\begin{gathered} \% \\ \mathbf{9 5 \%} \mathbf{C I}^{\dagger} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \% \\ \mathbf{9 5 \%} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \% \\ \mathbf{9 5 \%} \text { CI } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \% \\ 95 \% \end{gathered}$ |  |
| QN17: Percentage of students who ever tried cigarette smoking (even one or two puffs) | $\begin{gathered} 7.7 \\ (5.3-10.9) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 16.6 \\ (11.5-23.4) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 37.9 \\ (29.6-47.0) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 38.0 \\ (22.3-56.7) \end{gathered}$ | Yes |
| QN18: Percentage of students who tried cigarette smoking for the first time before age 11 years (even one or two puffs) | $\begin{gathered} 2.3 \\ (1.1-4.8) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 4.7 \\ (2.4-9.1) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 14.5 \\ (8.6-23.4) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 21.1 \\ (10.3-38.5) \end{gathered}$ | Yes |
| QN19: Percentage of students who currently smoked cigarettes (on at least 1 day during the 30 days before the survey) | $\begin{gathered} 1.0 \\ (0.4-2.5) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 4.8 \\ (2.8-8.0) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 7.4 \\ (3.5-14.8) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 13.5 \\ (5.7-28.6) \end{gathered}$ | Yes |
| QNFRCIG: Percentage of students who currently smoked cigarettes frequently (on 20 or more days during the 30 days before the survey) | $\begin{gathered} 0.2 \\ (0.0-1.2) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1.3 \\ (0.6-2.9) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 0.4 \\ (0.1-3.0) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 4.0 \\ (0.9-16.3) \end{gathered}$ | No |
| QNDAYCIG: Percentage of students who currently smoked cigarettes daily (on all 30 days during the 30 days before the survey) | $\begin{gathered} 0.2 \\ (0.0-1.2) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 0.9 \\ (0.1-6.7) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 0.4 \\ (0.1-3.0) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1.6 \\ (0.2-11.7) \end{gathered}$ | Yes |

QN20: Percentage of students who smoked more than 10 cigarettes per day (on the days they smoked
during the 30 days before the survey, among students who currently smoked cigarettes)
*Based on logistic regression analysis controlling for sex, race/ethnicity, and grade in school, $\mathrm{p}<0.05$.
Confidence interval.

- = Fewer than 30 students in this subgroup.


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## Risk Behaviors and Academic Achievement Report

$\left.\begin{array}{llll}\hline \begin{array}{l}\text { Male } \\ \text { Tobacco Use }\end{array} & & \text { Percentage of students who engaged in each risk behavior, by type } \\ \text { of grades mostly earned in school }\end{array}\right]$
*Based on logistic regression analysis controlling for sex, race/ethnicity, and grade in school, $\mathrm{p}<0.05$.
Confidence interval.

- = Fewer than 30 students in this subgroup.

2017 YOUTH RISK BEHAVIOR SURVEY RESULTS
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| Male <br> Tobacco Use |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |

*Based on logistic regression analysis controlling for sex, race/ethnicity, and grade in school, $\mathrm{p}<0.05$.
${ }^{\dagger}$ Confidence interval.

2017 YOUTH RISK BEHAVIOR SURVEY RESULTS
West Virginia Middle School Survey

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| Male <br> Alcohol/Other Drug Use |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |

*Based on logistic regression analysis controlling for sex, race/ethnicity, and grade in school, $\mathrm{p}<0.05$.
${ }^{\dagger}$ Confidence interval.

2017 YOUTH RISK BEHAVIOR SURVEY RESULTS
West Virginia Middle School Survey
Risk Behaviors and Academic Achievement Report

| Male <br> Alcohol/Other Drug Use |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Health Risk Behavior | Percentage of students who engaged in each risk behavior, by type of grades mostly earned in school |  |  |  | Significant Association* |
|  | A's | B's | C's | D's/F's |  |
|  | $\begin{gathered} \text { \% } \\ \mathbf{9 5 \%} \text { CI } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \% \\ 95 \% \text { CI } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \% \\ \mathbf{9 5 \%} \text { CI } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \% \\ \mathbf{9 5 \%} \end{gathered}$ |  |
| QN33: Percentage of students who ever took prescription pain medicine without a doctor's prescription or differently than how a doctor told them to use it (counting drugs such as codeine, Vicodin, Oxycontin, hydrocodone, and Percocet) | $\begin{gathered} 2.7 \\ (1.5-4.8) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 3.0 \\ (1.6-5.4) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 7.1 \\ (3.4-14.3) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 6.6 \\ (3.4-12.3) \end{gathered}$ | No |

*Based on logistic regression analysis controlling for sex, race/ethnicity, and grade in school, $\mathrm{p}<0.05$.

2017 YOUTH RISK BEHAVIOR SURVEY RESULTS
West Virginia Middle School Survey
Risk Behaviors and Academic Achievement Report

| Male <br> Dietary Behaviors |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Health Risk Behavior | Percentage of students who engaged in each risk behavior, by type of grades mostly earned in school |  |  |  | Significant Association* |
|  | A's | B's | C's | D's/F's |  |
|  | $\begin{gathered} \% \\ \mathbf{9 5 \%} \\ \text { CI } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \% \\ \mathbf{9 5 \%} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \% \\ \mathbf{9 5 \%} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \% \\ \mathbf{9 5 \%} \end{gathered}$ |  |
| QN38: Percentage of students who described themselves as slightly or very overweight | $\begin{gathered} 22.4 \\ (18.7-26.5) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 27.2 \\ (21.0-34.4) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 32.8 \\ (24.9-41.8) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 38.5 \\ (28.0-50.2) \end{gathered}$ | No |
| QN39: Percentage of students who were trying to lose weight | $\begin{gathered} \hline 38.9 \\ (33.6-44.4) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 39.2 \\ (32.2-46.7) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline 46.7 \\ (34.7-59.0) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 34.6 \\ (23.5-47.7) \end{gathered}$ | No |
| QN40: Percentage of students who did not eat breakfast (during the 7 days before the survey) | $\begin{gathered} \hline 6.1 \\ (3.8-9.6) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline 6.0 \\ (3.4-10.4) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 8.3 \\ (3.5-18.1) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 10.9 \\ (4.2-25.4) \end{gathered}$ | No |
| QNBK7DAY: Percentage of students who ate breakfast on all 7 days (during the 7 days before the survey) | $\begin{gathered} 58.6 \\ (52.0-65.0) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 54.6 \\ (46.7-62.2) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 47.2 \\ (36.0-58.7) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 40.0 \\ (28.3-53.0) \end{gathered}$ | No |

*Based on logistic regression analysis controlling for sex, race/ethnicity, and grade in school, $\mathrm{p}<0.05$.

## West Virginia Middle School Survey

## Risk Behaviors and Academic Achievement Report

$\left.\begin{array}{llll}\hline \begin{array}{l}\text { Male } \\ \text { Physical Activity }\end{array} & \text { Percentage of students who engaged in each risk behavior, by type } \\ \text { of grades mostly earned in school }\end{array}\right]$
*Based on logistic regression analysis controlling for sex, race/ethnicity, and grade in school, $\mathrm{p}<0.05$.
${ }^{\dagger}$ Confidence interval.

2017 YOUTH RISK BEHAVIOR SURVEY RESULTS
West Virginia Middle School Survey
Risk Behaviors and Academic Achievement Report

| Male <br> Physical Activity |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |

*Based on logistic regression analysis controlling for sex, race/ethnicity, and grade in school, $\mathrm{p}<0.05$.
${ }^{\dagger}$ Confidence interval.

## 2017 YOUTH RISK BEHAVIOR SURVEY RESULTS <br> West Virginia Middle School Survey <br> Risk Behaviors and Academic Achievement Report

| Male <br> Other |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Percentage of students who engaged in each risk behavior, by type of grades mostly earned in school |  |  |  | Significant Association* |
|  | A's | B's | C's | D's/F's |  |
| Health Risk Behavior | $\begin{gathered} \text { \% } \\ \mathbf{9 5 \%} \text { CI } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \% \\ \mathbf{9 5 \%} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \% \\ \mathbf{9 5 \%} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \% \\ \mathbf{9 5 \%} \\ \text { CI } \end{gathered}$ |  |
| QN47: Percentage of students who had ever been told by a doctor or nurse that they had asthma | $\begin{gathered} 18.3 \\ (14.1-23.4) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 22.8 \\ (18.5-27.7) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 26.2 \\ (20.5-32.9) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 24.7 \\ (14.2-39.4) \end{gathered}$ | No |

2017 YOUTH RISK BEHAVIOR SURVEY RESULTS
West Virginia Middle School Survey
Risk Behaviors and Academic Achievement Report

| Male <br> Site-Added |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
|  |  |  |

*Based on logistic regression analysis controlling for sex, race/ethnicity, and grade in school, $\mathrm{p}<0.05$.

2017 YOUTH RISK BEHAVIOR SURVEY RESULTS
West Virginia Middle School Survey
Risk Behaviors and Academic Achievement Report

| Female <br> Unintentional Injuries/Violence <br> Q |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |

*Based on logistic regression analysis controlling for sex, race/ethnicity, and grade in school, $\mathrm{p}<0.05$.
Confidence interval.

- = Fewer than 30 students in this subgroup.

2017 YOUTH RISK BEHAVIOR SURVEY RESULTS
West Virginia Middle School Survey
Risk Behaviors and Academic Achievement Report

| Female <br> Unintentional Injuries/Violence <br> Health Risk Behavior | Percentage of students who engaged in each risk behavior, by type of grades mostly earned in school |  |  |  | Significant Association* |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Percentage of students who engaged in each risk behavior, by type of grades mostly earned in school |  |  |  |  |
|  | A's | B's | C's | D's/F's |  |
|  | $\begin{gathered} \% \\ \mathbf{9 5 \%} \\ \text { CI } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \% \\ 95 \% \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \% \\ \mathbf{9 5 \%} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \% \\ \mathbf{9 5 \%} \text { CI } \end{gathered}$ |  |
| QN13: Percentage of students who were ever electronically bullied (counting being bullied through texting, Instagram, Facebook, or other social media) | $\begin{gathered} 29.6 \\ (24.2-35.7) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 42.7 \\ (35.0-50.7) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 51.6 \\ (38.1-64.9) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 69.5 \\ (45.8-86.0) \end{gathered}$ | Yes |
| QN14: Percentage of students who ever seriously thought about killing themselves | $\begin{gathered} \hline 17.9 \\ (13.7-23.1) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 35.6 \\ (28.6-43.2) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline 52.6 \\ (40.0-64.9) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 53.6 \\ (32.4-73.6) \end{gathered}$ | Yes |
| QN15: Percentage of students who ever made a plan about how they would kill themselves | $\begin{gathered} \hline 10.8 \\ (8.8-13.3) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 19.9 \\ (15.2-25.5) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline 32.4 \\ (22.5-44.1) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline 36.8 \\ (22.9-53.4) \end{gathered}$ | Yes |
| QN16: Percentage of students who ever tried to kill themselves | $\begin{gathered} 4.3 \\ (2.9-6.3) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 19.1 \\ (13.2-26.7) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline 19.8 \\ (11.1-32.9) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 33.9 \\ (18.3-54.0) \end{gathered}$ | Yes |

*Based on logistic regression analysis controlling for sex, race/ethnicity, and grade in school, $\mathrm{p}<0.05$.
${ }^{\dagger}$ Confidence interval.

2017 YOUTH RISK BEHAVIOR SURVEY RESULTS
West Virginia Middle School Survey
Risk Behaviors and Academic Achievement Report

| Female <br> Tobacco Use |  |
| :--- | :--- |

*Based on logistic regression analysis controlling for sex, race/ethnicity, and grade in school, $\mathrm{p}<0.05$.
Confidence interval.

- = Fewer than 30 students in this subgroup.


## West Virginia Middle School Survey

## Risk Behaviors and Academic Achievement Report

$\left.\begin{array}{llll}\hline \begin{array}{l}\text { Female } \\ \text { Tobacco Use }\end{array} & & \text { Percentage of students who engaged in each risk behavior, by type } \\ \text { of grades mostly earned in school }\end{array}\right]$
*Based on logistic regression analysis controlling for sex, race/ethnicity, and grade in school, $\mathrm{p}<0.05$.
Confidence interval.

- = Fewer than 30 students in this subgroup.

2017 YOUTH RISK BEHAVIOR SURVEY RESULTS
West Virginia Middle School Survey
Risk Behaviors and Academic Achievement Report

| Female <br> Tobacco Use |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |

*Based on logistic regression analysis controlling for sex, race/ethnicity, and grade in school, $\mathrm{p}<0.05$.
${ }^{\dagger}$ Confidence interval.

2017 YOUTH RISK BEHAVIOR SURVEY RESULTS
West Virginia Middle School Survey

## Risk Behaviors and Academic Achievement Report

| Female <br> Alcohol/Other Drug Use |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |

*Based on logistic regression analysis controlling for sex, race/ethnicity, and grade in school, $\mathrm{p}<0.05$.
${ }^{+}$Confidence interval.

- = Fewer than 30 students in this subgroup.

2017 YOUTH RISK BEHAVIOR SURVEY RESULTS
West Virginia Middle School Survey
Risk Behaviors and Academic Achievement Report

| Female <br> Alcohol/Other Drug Use |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Health Risk Behavior | Percentage of students who engaged in each risk behavior, by type of grades mostly earned in school |  |  |  | Significant Association* |
|  | A's | B's | C's | D's/F's |  |
|  | $\begin{gathered} \% \\ \mathbf{9 5 \%} \\ \text { CI } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \% \\ 95 \% \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \% \\ 95 \% \text { CI } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \% \\ 95 \% \end{gathered}$ |  |
| QN33: Percentage of students who ever took prescription pain medicine without a doctor's prescription or differently than how a doctor told them to use it (counting drugs such as codeine, Vicodin, Oxycontin, hydrocodone, and Percocet) | $\begin{gathered} 2.0 \\ (1.3-3.0) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 6.1 \\ (3.4-10.6) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 2.9 \\ (0.8-9.2) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 11.8 \\ (4.4-28.3) \end{gathered}$ | Yes |

*Based on logistic regression analysis controlling for sex, race/ethnicity, and grade in school, $\mathrm{p}<0.05$.

2017 YOUTH RISK BEHAVIOR SURVEY RESULTS
West Virginia Middle School Survey
Risk Behaviors and Academic Achievement Report

| FemaleDietary BehaviorsHealth Risk Behavior | Percentage of students who engaged in each risk behavior, by type of grades mostly earned in school |  |  | avior, by type | Significant Association* |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | A's | B's | C's | D's/F's |  |
|  | $\begin{gathered} \% \\ \mathbf{9 5 \%} \\ \text { CI } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \% \\ \mathbf{9 5 \%} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \% \\ \mathbf{9 5 \%} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \% \\ \mathbf{9 5 \%} \end{gathered}$ |  |
| QN38: Percentage of students who described themselves as slightly or very overweight | $\begin{gathered} 27.6 \\ (22.3-33.6) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 32.4 \\ (27.7-37.5) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline 42.3 \\ (29.1-56.8) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 36.2 \\ (18.0-59.5) \end{gathered}$ | No |
| QN39: Percentage of students who were trying to lose weight | $\begin{gathered} 53.2 \\ (48.0-58.4) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 56.7 \\ (51.3-61.9) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline 50.9 \\ (40.1-61.7) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 54.7 \\ (31.4-76.1) \end{gathered}$ | No |
| QN40: Percentage of students who did not eat breakfast (during the 7 days before the survey) | $\begin{gathered} 9.9 \\ (7.3-13.3) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline 12.3 \\ (7.6-19.4) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 11.7 \\ (6.3-20.5) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 13.0 \\ (6.1-25.5) \end{gathered}$ | No |
| QNBK7DAY: Percentage of students who ate breakfast on all 7 days (during the 7 days before the survey) | $\begin{gathered} 45.4 \\ (39.0-51.9) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 41.0 \\ (33.3-49.1) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 38.3 \\ (27.1-50.9) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 47.9 \\ (35.6-60.5) \end{gathered}$ | No |

*Based on logistic regression analysis controlling for sex, race/ethnicity, and grade in school, $\mathrm{p}<0.05$.

## West Virginia Middle School Survey

## Risk Behaviors and Academic Achievement Report

$\left.\begin{array}{llll}\hline \begin{array}{l}\text { Female } \\ \text { Physical Activity }\end{array} & \text { Percentage of students who engaged in each risk behavior, by type } \\ \text { of grades mostly earned in school }\end{array}\right]$
*Based on logistic regression analysis controlling for sex, race/ethnicity, and grade in school, $\mathrm{p}<0.05$.
${ }^{\dagger}$ Confidence interval.

2017 YOUTH RISK BEHAVIOR SURVEY RESULTS
West Virginia Middle School Survey
Risk Behaviors and Academic Achievement Report

| Female <br> Physical Activity |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
|  | Percentage of students who engaged in each risk behavior, by type |
| of grades mostly earned in school |  |

*Based on logistic regression analysis controlling for sex, race/ethnicity, and grade in school, $\mathrm{p}<0.05$.
${ }^{\dagger}$ Confidence interval.

## 2017 YOUTH RISK BEHAVIOR SURVEY RESULTS <br> West Virginia Middle School Survey <br> Risk Behaviors and Academic Achievement Report

| Female <br> Other |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Health Risk Behavior | Percentage of students who engaged in each risk behavior, by type of grades mostly earned in school |  |  |  | Significant Association* |
|  | A's | B's | C's | D's/F's |  |
|  | $\begin{gathered} \text { \% } \\ \mathbf{9 5 \%} \mathbf{C I} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \% \\ \mathbf{9 5 \%} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \% \\ 95 \% \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \% \\ \mathbf{9 5 \%} \\ \text { CI } \end{gathered}$ |  |
| QN47: Percentage of students who had ever been told by a doctor or nurse that they had asthma | $\begin{gathered} 16.6 \\ (13.4-20.4) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 21.1 \\ (16.1-27.3) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 29.3 \\ (18.0-43.9) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 21.3 \\ (11.0-37.1) \end{gathered}$ | No |

2017 YOUTH RISK BEHAVIOR SURVEY RESULTS
West Virginia Middle School Survey
Risk Behaviors and Academic Achievement Report

\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline \multirow[t]{3}{*}{Female
Site-Added

Health Risk Behavior} \& \multicolumn{4}{|l|}{Percentage of students who engaged in each risk behavior, by type of grades mostly earned in school} \& \multirow{3}{*}{Significant Association*} <br>
\hline \& A's \& B's \& C's \& D's/F's \& <br>

\hline \& $$
\begin{gathered}
\% \\
\mathbf{9 5 \%} \\
\text { CI }
\end{gathered}
$$ \& \[

$$
\begin{gathered}
\% \\
95 \%
\end{gathered}
$$

\] \& \[

$$
\begin{gathered}
\% \\
95 \% \text { CI }
\end{gathered}
$$

\] \& \[

$$
\begin{gathered}
\% \\
95 \%
\end{gathered}
$$
\] \& <br>

\hline QN50: Percentage of students who saw a doctor or nurse (for a check-up or physical exam when they were not sick or injured during the 12 months before the survey) \& $$
\begin{gathered}
68.2 \\
(63.3-72.8)
\end{gathered}
$$ \& \[

$$
\begin{gathered}
64.0 \\
(55.7-71.5)
\end{gathered}
$$

\] \& \[

$$
\begin{gathered}
46.6 \\
(35.6-58.0)
\end{gathered}
$$

\] \& \[

$$
\begin{gathered}
51.3 \\
(37.5-64.8)
\end{gathered}
$$
\] \& Yes <br>

\hline QN51: Percentage of students who would feel comfortable seeking help from one or more adults besides their parents if they had an important question affecting their life \& $$
\begin{gathered}
86.3 \\
(82.0-89.7)
\end{gathered}
$$ \& \[

$$
\begin{gathered}
75.4 \\
(67.6-81.8)
\end{gathered}
$$

\] \& \[

$$
\begin{gathered}
74.7 \\
(63.5-83.3)
\end{gathered}
$$

\] \& \[

$$
\begin{gathered}
58.3 \\
(39.0-75.4)
\end{gathered}
$$
\] \& Yes <br>

\hline
\end{tabular}

*Based on logistic regression analysis controlling for sex, race/ethnicity, and grade in school, $\mathrm{p}<0.05$.
${ }^{\dagger}$ Confidence interval.

2017 YOUTH RISK BEHAVIOR SURVEY RESULTS
West Virginia Middle School Survey
Risk Behaviors and Academic Achievement Report

| Black* <br> Unintentional Injuries/Violence | Percentage of students who engaged in each risk behavior, by type of grades mostly earned in school |  |  |  | Significant Association |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | A's | B's | C's | D's/F's |  |
|  | $\begin{gathered} \% \\ \mathbf{9 5 \%} \mathrm{Cl}^{\S} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \% \\ \mathbf{9 5 \%} \\ \text { CI } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \% \\ \mathbf{9 5 \%} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \% \\ \mathbf{9 5 \%} \end{gathered}$ |  |
| QN6: Percentage of students who rarely or never wore a bicycle helmet (among students who had ridden a bicycle) | $\begin{gathered} 53.6 \\ (40.8-65.9) \end{gathered}$ | - | - | - |  |
| QN7: Percentage of students who rarely or never wore a helmet when rollerblading or skateboarding (among students who used rollerblades or rode a skateboard) | - | - | - | - |  |
| QN8: Percentage of students who rarely or never wore a seat belt (when riding in a car) | $\begin{gathered} 6.7 \\ (1.4-27.1) \end{gathered}$ | - | - | - |  |
| QN9: Percentage of students who ever rode with a driver who had been drinking alcohol (in a car) | $\begin{gathered} 17.7 \\ (8.3-33.8) \end{gathered}$ | - | - | - |  |
| QN10: Percentage of students who ever carried a weapon (such as a gun, knife, or club) | $\begin{gathered} \hline 22.8 \\ (14.5-34.1) \end{gathered}$ | - | - | - |  |
| QN11: Percentage of students who were ever in a physical fight | $\begin{gathered} 38.0 \\ (25.0-53.0) \end{gathered}$ | - | - | - |  |
| QN12: Percentage of students who were ever bullied on school property | $\begin{gathered} \hline 47.0 \\ (31.6-62.9) \end{gathered}$ | - | - | - |  |

[^0]2017 YOUTH RISK BEHAVIOR SURVEY RESULTS
West Virginia Middle School Survey
Risk Behaviors and Academic Achievement Report

| Black* <br> Unintentional Injuries/Violence <br> Health Risk Behavior |  | Percentage of students who engaged in each risk behavior, by type of grades mostly earned in school |  |  | Significant Association ${ }^{\dagger}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | A's | B's | C's | D's/F's |  |
|  | $\begin{gathered} \% \\ 95 \% \mathbf{C l}^{\S} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \% \\ 95 \% \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \% \\ 95 \% \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \% \\ \mathbf{9 5 \%} \end{gathered}$ |  |
| QN13: Percentage of students who were ever electronically bullied (counting being bullied through texting, Instagram, Facebook, or other social media) | $\begin{gathered} 34.1 \\ (19.7-52.3) \end{gathered}$ | - | - | - |  |
| QN14: Percentage of students who ever seriously thought about killing themselves | $\begin{gathered} 23.3 \\ (14.3-35.5) \end{gathered}$ | - | - | - |  |
| QN15: Percentage of students who ever made a plan about how they would kill themselves | $\begin{gathered} 13.9 \\ (7.0-25.6) \end{gathered}$ | - | - | - |  |
| QN16: Percentage of students who ever tried to kill themselves | $\begin{gathered} 7.8 \\ (3.5-16.3) \end{gathered}$ | - | - | - |  |

[^1]2017 YOUTH RISK BEHAVIOR SURVEY RESULTS
West Virginia Middle School Survey
Risk Behaviors and Academic Achievement Report

| Black* <br> Tobacco Use | Percentage of students who engaged in each risk behavior, by type |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| of grades mostly earned in school |  |

[^2]
## West Virginia Middle School Survey

## Risk Behaviors and Academic Achievement Report

| Black* <br> Tobacco Use | Percentage of students who engaged in each risk behavior, by type |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| of grades mostly earned in school |  |

[^3]2017 YOUTH RISK BEHAVIOR SURVEY RESULTS
West Virginia Middle School Survey
Risk Behaviors and Academic Achievement Report

| Black* <br> Alcohol/Other Drug Use <br> Q |
| :--- |

[^4]2017 YOUTH RISK BEHAVIOR SURVEY RESULTS
West Virginia Middle School Survey
Risk Behaviors and Academic Achievement Report

| Black* <br> Alcohol/Other Drug Use |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Percentage of students who engaged in each risk behavior, by type of grades mostly earned in school |  |  |  | Significant Association ${ }^{\dagger}$ |
|  | A's | B's | C's | D's/F's |  |
| Health Risk Behavior | $\begin{gathered} \% \\ \mathbf{9 5 \%} \\ \text { CIs } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { \% } \\ 95 \% \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \% \\ 95 \% \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \% \\ \mathbf{9 5 \%} \end{gathered}$ |  |
| QN33: Percentage of students who ever took prescription pain medicine without a doctor's prescription or differently than how a doctor told them to use it (counting drugs such as codeine, Vicodin, Oxycontin, hydrocodone, and Percocet) | $\begin{gathered} 4.3 \\ (1.8-10.1) \end{gathered}$ | - | - | - |  |

[^5]2017 YOUTH RISK BEHAVIOR SURVEY RESULTS
West Virginia Middle School Survey
Risk Behaviors and Academic Achievement Report

| Black*Dietary BehaviorsHealth Risk Behavior | Percentage of students who engaged in each risk behavior, by type of grades mostly earned in school |  |  | vior, by type | Significant Association |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | A's | B's | C's | D's/F's |  |
|  | $\begin{gathered} \% \\ \mathbf{9 5 \%} \mathrm{CI}^{\S} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \% \\ \mathbf{9 5 \%} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \% \\ 95 \% \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \% \\ \mathbf{9 5 \%} \end{gathered}$ |  |
| QN38: Percentage of students who described themselves as slightly or very overweight | $\begin{gathered} 29.2 \\ (16.7-45.7) \end{gathered}$ | - | - | - |  |
| QN39: Percentage of students who were trying to lose weight | $\begin{gathered} 50.7 \\ (37.7-63.6) \end{gathered}$ | - | - | - |  |
| QN40: Percentage of students who did not eat breakfast (during the 7 days before the survey) | $\begin{gathered} 6.2 \\ (3.1-12.2) \end{gathered}$ | - | - | - |  |
| QNBK7DAY: Percentage of students who ate breakfast on all 7 days (during the 7 days before the survey) | $\begin{gathered} 63.1 \\ (45.8-77.6) \end{gathered}$ | - | - | - |  |

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## West Virginia Middle School Survey

## Risk Behaviors and Academic Achievement Report

| Black* <br> Physical Activity |
| :--- |

[^7]2017 YOUTH RISK BEHAVIOR SURVEY RESULTS
West Virginia Middle School Survey
Risk Behaviors and Academic Achievement Report

\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline \multirow[t]{3}{*}{Black*
Physical Activity

Health Risk Behavior} \& Percentage o \& nts who e rades mo \& in each ris ned in sch \& ior, by type \& \multirow{3}{*}{Significant Association} <br>
\hline \& A's \& B's \& C's \& D's/F's \& <br>

\hline \& $$
\begin{gathered}
\% \\
95 \% \mathbf{C l}^{8}
\end{gathered}
$$ \& \[

$$
\begin{gathered}
\% \\
95 \%
\end{gathered}
$$

\] \& \[

$$
\begin{gathered}
\% \\
95 \%
\end{gathered}
$$

\] \& \[

$$
\begin{gathered}
\% \\
95 \%
\end{gathered}
$$
\] \& <br>

\hline QNDLYPE: Percentage of students who attended physical education (PE) classes on all 5 days (in an average week when they were in school) \& $$
\begin{gathered}
69.4 \\
(53.7-81.6)
\end{gathered}
$$ \& - \& - \& - \& <br>

\hline QN45: Percentage of students who played on at least one sports team (counting any teams run by their school or community groups, during the past 12 months before the survey) \& $$
\begin{gathered}
67.9 \\
(49.8-81.9)
\end{gathered}
$$ \& - \& - \& - \& <br>

\hline QN46: Percentage of students who had a concussion from playing a sport or being physically active (one or more times during the 12 months before the survey) \& $$
\begin{gathered}
7.5 \\
(2.6-19.3)
\end{gathered}
$$ \& - \& - \& - \& <br>

\hline QN48: Percentage of students who got 8 or more hours of sleep (on an average school night) \& $$
\begin{gathered}
64.6 \\
(48.0-78.2)
\end{gathered}
$$ \& - \& - \& - \& <br>

\hline
\end{tabular}

[^8]2017 YOUTH RISK BEHAVIOR SURVEY RESULTS
West Virginia Middle School Survey
Risk Behaviors and Academic Achievement Report

| Black* <br> Other |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Percentage of students who engaged in each risk behavior, by type of grades mostly earned in school |  |  |  | Significant Association ${ }^{\dagger}$ |
|  | A's | B's | C's | D's/F's |  |
| Health Risk Behavior | $\begin{gathered} \% \\ 95 \% \text { Cls }^{8} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \% \\ \mathbf{9 5 \%} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \% \\ 95 \% \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \% \\ 95 \% \end{gathered}$ |  |
| QN47: Percentage of students who had ever been told by a doctor or nurse that they had asthma | $\begin{gathered} \hline 30.5 \\ (21.2-41.7) \end{gathered}$ | - | - | - |  |

[^9]2017 YOUTH RISK BEHAVIOR SURVEY RESULTS
West Virginia Middle School Survey

## Risk Behaviors and Academic Achievement Report

| Black* <br> Site-Added |  |  |  |  | Significant Association ${ }^{\dagger}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | A's | B's | C's | D's/F's |  |
| Health Risk Behavior | $\begin{gathered} \% \\ 95 \% \\ \text { CIs } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \% \\ 95 \% \text { CI } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \% \\ 95 \% \text { CI } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \% \\ \mathbf{9 5 \%} \text { CI } \end{gathered}$ |  |
| QN50: Percentage of students who saw a doctor or nurse (for a check-up or physical exam when they were not sick or injured during the 12 months before the survey) | $\begin{gathered} 60.9 \\ (48.3-72.3) \end{gathered}$ | - | - | - |  |
| QN51: Percentage of students who would feel comfortable seeking help from one or more adults besides their parents if they had an important question affecting their life | $\begin{gathered} 80.6 \\ (71.3-87.5) \end{gathered}$ | - | - | - |  |

[^10]2017 YOUTH RISK BEHAVIOR SURVEY RESULTS
West Virginia Middle School Survey
Risk Behaviors and Academic Achievement Report

| Hispanic/Latino <br> Unintentional Injuries/Violence <br> Health Risk Behavior | Percentage of students who engaged in each risk behavior, by type of grades mostly earned in school |  |  |  | Significant Association* |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | A's | B's | C's | D's/F's |  |
|  | $\begin{gathered} \% \\ \mathbf{9 5 \%} \mathbf{C I}^{\dagger} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \% \\ 95 \% \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \% \\ 95 \% \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \% \\ 95 \% \end{gathered}$ |  |
| QN6: Percentage of students who rarely or never wore a bicycle helmet (among students who had ridden a bicycle) | $\begin{gathered} 69.1 \\ (52.1-82.1) \end{gathered}$ | - | - | - |  |
| QN7: Percentage of students who rarely or never wore a helmet when rollerblading or skateboarding (among students who used rollerblades or rode a skateboard) | - | - | - | - |  |
| QN8: Percentage of students who rarely or never wore a seat belt (when riding in a car) | $\begin{gathered} 2.7 \\ (1.9-3.9) \end{gathered}$ | - | - | - |  |
| QN9: Percentage of students who ever rode with a driver who had been drinking alcohol (in a car) | $\begin{gathered} 7.0 \\ (1.6-25.8) \end{gathered}$ | - | - | - |  |
| QN10: Percentage of students who ever carried a weapon (such as a gun, knife, or club) | $\begin{gathered} 24.4 \\ (12.9-41.2) \end{gathered}$ | - | - | - |  |
| QN11: Percentage of students who were ever in a physical fight | $\begin{gathered} 27.4 \\ (16.4-42.0) \end{gathered}$ | - | - | - |  |
| QN12: Percentage of students who were ever bullied on school property | $\begin{gathered} \hline 43.8 \\ (25.3-64.2) \end{gathered}$ | - | - | - |  |

*Based on logistic regression analysis controlling for sex, race/ethnicity, and grade in school, $\mathrm{p}<0.05$.
Confidence interval.

- = Fewer than 30 students in this subgroup.

2017 YOUTH RISK BEHAVIOR SURVEY RESULTS

## West Virginia Middle School Survey

## Risk Behaviors and Academic Achievement Report

| Hispanic/Latino <br> Unintentional Injuries/Violence <br> Health Risk Behavior | Percentage of students who engaged in each risk behavior, by type of grades mostly earned in school |  |  |  | Significant Association* |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | A's | B's | C's | D's/F's |  |
|  | $\begin{gathered} \% \\ \mathbf{9 5 \%} \\ \text { Cİ } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \% \\ 95 \% \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \% \\ 95 \% \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \% \\ 95 \% \end{gathered}$ |  |
| QN13: Percentage of students who were ever electronically bullied (counting being bullied through texting, Instagram, Facebook, or other social media) | $\begin{gathered} 19.1 \\ (8.9-36.3) \end{gathered}$ | - | - | - |  |
| QN14: Percentage of students who ever seriously thought about killing themselves | $\begin{gathered} 22.9 \\ (11.7-39.9) \end{gathered}$ | - | - | - |  |
| QN15: Percentage of students who ever made a plan about how they would kill themselves | $\begin{gathered} 13.8 \\ (6.2-28.0) \end{gathered}$ | - | - | - |  |
| QN16: Percentage of students who ever tried to kill themselves | $\begin{gathered} \hline 4.2 \\ (1.0-15.9) \end{gathered}$ | - | - | - |  |

*Based on logistic regression analysis controlling for sex, race/ethnicity, and grade in school, $\mathrm{p}<0.05$.
Confidence interval

- = Fewer than 30 students in this subgroup.

2017 YOUTH RISK BEHAVIOR SURVEY RESULTS

## West Virginia Middle School Survey

## Risk Behaviors and Academic Achievement Report

| Hispanic/Latino <br> Tobacco Use |
| :--- |

*Based on logistic regression analysis controlling for sex, race/ethnicity, and grade in school, $\mathrm{p}<0.05$.
Confidence interval.

- = Fewer than 30 students in this subgroup.


## West Virginia Middle School Survey

## Risk Behaviors and Academic Achievement Report

| Hispanic/Latino |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Tobacco Use |

*Based on logistic regression analysis controlling for sex, race/ethnicity, and grade in school, $\mathrm{p}<0.05$.
Confidence interval.

- = Fewer than 30 students in this subgroup.

2017 YOUTH RISK BEHAVIOR SURVEY RESULTS
West Virginia Middle School Survey
Risk Behaviors and Academic Achievement Report

\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline \multirow[t]{3}{*}{Hispanic/Latino
Tobacco Use

Health Risk Behavior} \& Percentage of \& nts who e rades mo \& in each ris ned in sch \& vior, by type \& \multirow{3}{*}{Significant Association*} <br>
\hline \& A's \& B's \& C's \& D's/F's \& <br>

\hline \& $$
\begin{gathered}
\text { \% } \\
\mathbf{9 5 \%} \\
\text { CI }
\end{gathered}
$$ \& \[

$$
\begin{gathered}
\% \\
95 \%
\end{gathered}
$$

\] \& \[

$$
\begin{gathered}
\% \\
95 \%
\end{gathered}
$$

\] \& \[

$$
\begin{gathered}
\% \\
95 \%
\end{gathered}
$$
\] \& <br>

\hline QNTB2: Percentage of students who currently smoked cigarettes or cigars (on at least 1 day during the 30 days before the survey) \& $$
\begin{gathered}
1.7 \\
(0.2-11.9)
\end{gathered}
$$ \& - \& - \& - \& <br>

\hline QNTB3: Percentage of students who currently smoked cigarettes or cigars or used smokeless tobacco (on at least 1 day during the 30 days before the survey) \& $$
\begin{gathered}
1.7 \\
(0.2-11.9)
\end{gathered}
$$ \& - \& - \& - \& <br>

\hline QNTB4: Percentage of students who currently smoked cigarettes or cigars or used smokeless tobacco or electronic vapor products (on at least 1 day during the 30 days before the survey) \& $$
\begin{gathered}
1.7 \\
(0.2-12.1)
\end{gathered}
$$ \& - \& - \& - \& <br>

\hline
\end{tabular}

*Based on logistic regression analysis controlling for sex, race/ethnicity, and grade in school, $\mathrm{p}<0.05$.
Confidence interval.

- = Fewer than 30 students in this subgroup.

2017 YOUTH RISK BEHAVIOR SURVEY RESULTS

## West Virginia Middle School Survey

## Risk Behaviors and Academic Achievement Report

| Hispanic/Latino <br> Alcohol/Other Drug Use <br> Health Risk Behavior |  | Percentage of students who engaged in each risk behavior, by type of grades mostly earned in school |  | vior, by type | Significant Association* |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | A's | B's | C's | D's/F's |  |
|  | $\begin{gathered} \% \\ \mathbf{9 5 \%} \mathbf{C I}^{\dagger} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \% \\ 95 \% \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \% \\ \mathbf{9 5 \%} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \% \\ 95 \% \end{gathered}$ |  |
| QN26: Percentage of students who ever drank alcohol (other than a few sips) | $\begin{gathered} 23.7 \\ (12.3-40.7) \end{gathered}$ | - | - | - |  |
| QN27: Percentage of students who drank alcohol for the first time before age 11 years (other than a few sips) | $\begin{gathered} 10.8 \\ (3.8-27.2) \end{gathered}$ | - | - | - |  |
| QN28: Percentage of students who ever used marijuana | $\begin{gathered} 3.2 \\ (0.7-12.5) \end{gathered}$ | - | - | - |  |
| QN29: Percentage of students who tried marijuana for the first time before age 11 years | $\begin{gathered} \hline 1.7 \\ (0.2-12.6) \end{gathered}$ | - | - | - |  |
| QN30: Percentage of students who ever used cocaine (any form of cocaine, including powder, crack, or freebase) | 0.0 | - | - | - |  |
| QN31: Percentage of students who ever used inhalants (sniffed glue, breathed the contents of spray cans, or inhaled any paints or sprays to get high) | $\begin{gathered} 6.3 \\ (1.4-24.1) \end{gathered}$ | - | - | - |  |
| QN32: Percentage of students who ever took steroids without a doctor's prescription (pills or shots) | 0.0 | - | - | - |  |

*Based on logistic regression analysis controlling for sex, race/ethnicity, and grade in school, $\mathrm{p}<0.05$.
Confidence interval.

- = Fewer than 30 students in this subgroup.

2017 YOUTH RISK BEHAVIOR SURVEY RESULTS
West Virginia Middle School Survey
Risk Behaviors and Academic Achievement Report

| Hispanic/Latino Alcohol/Other Drug Use |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Percentage of students who engaged in each risk behavior, by type of grades mostly earned in school |  |  |  | Significant Association* |
|  | A's | B's | C's | D's/F's |  |
| Health Risk Behavior | $\begin{gathered} \text { \% } \\ \mathbf{9 5 \%} \mathbf{C I}^{\dagger} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \% \\ 95 \% \text { CI } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \% \\ 95 \% \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \% \\ 95 \% \end{gathered}$ |  |

QN33: Percentage of students who ever took prescription pain medicine without a doctor's
prescription or differently than how a doctor told them to use it (counting drugs such as codeine,
0.0

Vicodin, Oxycontin, hydrocodone, and Percocet)
*Based on logistic regression analysis controlling for sex, race/ethnicity, and grade in school, $\mathrm{p}<0.05$.
Confidence interval
$-=$ Fewer than 30 students in this subgroup.

2017 YOUTH RISK BEHAVIOR SURVEY RESULTS
West Virginia Middle School Survey
Risk Behaviors and Academic Achievement Report

| Hispanic/LatinoDietary Behaviors | Percentage of students who engaged in each risk behavior, by type of grades mostly earned in school |  |  | vior, by type | Significant Association* |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | A's | B's | C's | D's/F's |  |
|  | $\begin{gathered} \text { \% } \\ \mathbf{9 5 \%} \\ \text { CI } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \% \\ \mathbf{9 5 \%} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \% \\ 95 \% \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \% \\ \mathbf{9 5 \%} \end{gathered}$ |  |
| QN38: Percentage of students who described themselves as slightly or very overweight | $\begin{gathered} 33.8 \\ (19.1-52.5) \end{gathered}$ | - | - | - |  |
| QN39: Percentage of students who were trying to lose weight | $\begin{gathered} \hline 50.2 \\ (34.1-66.3) \end{gathered}$ | - | - | - |  |
| QN40: Percentage of students who did not eat breakfast (during the 7 days before the survey) | $\begin{gathered} 12.7 \\ (4.7-29.8) \end{gathered}$ | - | - | - |  |
| QNBK7DAY: Percentage of students who ate breakfast on all 7 days (during the 7 days before the survey) | $\begin{gathered} 56.0 \\ (41.0-69.9) \end{gathered}$ | - | - | - |  |

*Based on logistic regression analysis controlling for sex, race/ethnicity, and grade in school, $\mathrm{p}<0.05$.
Confidence interval.

- = Fewer than 30 students in this subgroup.


## West Virginia Middle School Survey

## Risk Behaviors and Academic Achievement Report

| Hispanic/Latino <br> Physical Activity |
| :--- |

*Based on logistic regression analysis controlling for sex, race/ethnicity, and grade in school, $\mathrm{p}<0.05$.
Confidence interval.

- = Fewer than 30 students in this subgroup.

2017 YOUTH RISK BEHAVIOR SURVEY RESULTS
West Virginia Middle School Survey
Risk Behaviors and Academic Achievement Report

| Hispanic/LatinoPhysical Activity | Percentage of | nts who e grades mo | in each ris ned in sch | vior, by type | Significant Association* |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | A's | B's | C's | D's/F's |  |
|  | $\begin{gathered} \% \\ \mathbf{9 5 \%} \mathbf{C I}^{\dagger} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \% \\ 95 \% \text { CI } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \% \\ 95 \% \text { CI } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \% \\ 95 \% \text { CI } \end{gathered}$ |  |
| QNDLYPE: Percentage of students who attended physical education (PE) classes on all 5 days (in an average week when they were in school) | $\begin{gathered} 62.0 \\ (49.3-73.2) \end{gathered}$ | - | - | - |  |
| QN45: Percentage of students who played on at least one sports team (counting any teams run by their school or community groups, during the past 12 months before the survey) | $\begin{gathered} 65.4 \\ (47.9-79.5) \end{gathered}$ | - | - | - |  |
| QN46: Percentage of students who had a concussion from playing a sport or being physically active (one or more times during the 12 months before the survey) | $\begin{gathered} 21.1 \\ (11.8-34.7) \end{gathered}$ | - | - | - |  |
| QN48: Percentage of students who got 8 or more hours of sleep (on an average school night) | $\begin{gathered} 61.7 \\ (44.7-76.2) \end{gathered}$ | - | - | - |  |

*Based on logistic regression analysis controlling for sex, race/ethnicity, and grade in school, $\mathrm{p}<0.05$.
Confidence interval.

- = Fewer than 30 students in this subgroup.

2017 YOUTH RISK BEHAVIOR SURVEY RESULTS
West Virginia Middle School Survey
Risk Behaviors and Academic Achievement Report

| Hispanic/Latino Other |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Percentage of students who engaged in each risk behavior, by type of grades mostly earned in school |  |  |  | Significant Association* |
|  | A's | B's | C's | D's/F's |  |
| Health Risk Behavior | $\begin{gathered} \% \\ \mathbf{9 5 \%} \\ \text { CI } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \% \\ 95 \% \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \% \\ \mathbf{9 5 \%} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \% \\ \mathbf{9 5 \%} \text { CI } \end{gathered}$ |  |
| QN47: Percentage of students who had ever been told by a doctor or nurse that they had asthma | $\begin{gathered} 26.4 \\ (14.6-42.9) \end{gathered}$ | - | - | - |  |

*Based on logistic regression analysis controlling for sex, race/ethnicity, and grade in school, $\mathrm{p}<0.05$. Confidence interval

- = Fewer than 30 students in this subgroup.

2017 YOUTH RISK BEHAVIOR SURVEY RESULTS
West Virginia Middle School Survey
Risk Behaviors and Academic Achievement Report

\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline \multirow[t]{3}{*}{Hispanic/Latino
Site-Added

Health Risk Behavior} \& \multicolumn{3}{|l|}{Percentage of students who engaged in each risk behavior, by type of grades mostly earned in school} \& ior, by type \& \multirow{3}{*}{| Significant |
| :--- |
| Association* |} <br>

\hline \& A's \& B's \& C's \& D's/F's \& <br>

\hline \& $$
\stackrel{\%}{\mathbf{9 5 \%}} \mathbf{C I}^{\dagger}
$$ \& \[

$$
\begin{gathered}
\% \\
95 \% \text { CI }
\end{gathered}
$$

\] \& \[

$$
\begin{gathered}
\% \\
95 \% \text { CI }
\end{gathered}
$$

\] \& \[

$$
\begin{gathered}
\% \\
95 \% \text { CI }
\end{gathered}
$$
\] \& <br>

\hline QN50: Percentage of students who saw a doctor or nurse (for a check-up or physical exam when they were not sick or injured during the 12 months before the survey) \& $$
\begin{gathered}
69.7 \\
(52.8-82.5)
\end{gathered}
$$ \& - \& - \& - \& <br>

\hline QN51: Percentage of students who would feel comfortable seeking help from one or more adults besides their parents if they had an important question affecting their life \& $$
\begin{gathered}
86.6 \\
(74.0-93.6)
\end{gathered}
$$ \& - \& - \& - \& <br>

\hline
\end{tabular}

*Based on logistic regression analysis controlling for sex, race/ethnicity, and grade in school, $\mathrm{p}<0.05$.
Confidence interval.

- = Fewer than 30 students in this subgroup.

2017 YOUTH RISK BEHAVIOR SURVEY RESULTS
West Virginia Middle School Survey
Risk Behaviors and Academic Achievement Report

| White* <br> Unintentional Injuries/Violence <br> Health Risk Behavior | Percentage of students who engaged in each risk behavior, by type of grades mostly earned in school |  |  |  | Significant Association |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Percentage of students who engaged in each risk behavior, by type of grades mostly earned in school |  |  |  |  |
|  | A's | B's | C's | D's/F's |  |
|  | $\begin{gathered} \% \\ 95 \% \mathbf{C l}^{8} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \% \\ 95 \% \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \% \\ 95 \% \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \% \\ \mathbf{9 5 \%} \end{gathered}$ |  |
| QN6: Percentage of students who rarely or never wore a bicycle helmet (among students who had ridden a bicycle) | $\begin{gathered} 59.9 \\ (56.3-63.5) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 76.5 \\ (70.0-82.0) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 75.1 \\ (63.5-84.0) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 83.3 \\ (66.7-92.6) \end{gathered}$ | Yes |
| QN7: Percentage of students who rarely or never wore a helmet when rollerblading or skateboarding (among students who used rollerblades or rode a skateboard) | $\begin{gathered} 76.1 \\ (69.7-81.5) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 82.2 \\ (72.1-89.2) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 79.4 \\ (65.5-88.7) \end{gathered}$ | - |  |
| QN8: Percentage of students who rarely or never wore a seat belt (when riding in a car) | $\begin{gathered} \hline 1.8 \\ (1.1-3.0) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 5.3 \\ (3.4-8.3) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 6.4 \\ (3.3-12.0) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 16.4 \\ (8.8-28.4) \end{gathered}$ | Yes |
| QN9: Percentage of students who ever rode with a driver who had been drinking alcohol (in a car) | $\begin{gathered} 11.4 \\ (9.3-13.9) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 17.2 \\ (13.4-21.7) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 21.7 \\ (14.8-30.7) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 30.6 \\ (19.8-44.1) \end{gathered}$ | Yes |
| QN10: Percentage of students who ever carried a weapon (such as a gun, knife, or club) | $\begin{gathered} 33.2 \\ (28.6-38.3) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 44.2 \\ (38.2-50.4) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 54.8 \\ (46.6-62.7) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 68.7 \\ (55.7-79.3) \end{gathered}$ | Yes |
| QN11: Percentage of students who were ever in a physical fight | $\begin{gathered} 29.3 \\ (26.0-32.8) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 49.4 \\ (44.6-54.2) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 63.7 \\ (53.7-72.6) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline 78.5 \\ (63.1-88.6) \end{gathered}$ | Yes |
| QN12: Percentage of students who were ever bullied on school property | $\begin{gathered} 41.2 \\ (36.2-46.4) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 50.0 \\ (41.3-58.7) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 55.1 \\ (46.3-63.5) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 50.6 \\ (34.8-66.3) \end{gathered}$ | Yes |

[^11]2017 YOUTH RISK BEHAVIOR SURVEY RESULTS
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| White* <br> Unintentional Injuries/Violence <br> Health Risk Behavior |  |  |  |  | Significant Association |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Percentage of students who engaged in each risk behavior, by type of grades mostly earned in school |  |  |  |  |
|  | A's | B's | C's | D's/F's |  |
|  | $\begin{gathered} \% \\ 95 \% \mathrm{Cl}^{8} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \% \\ 95 \% \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \% \\ \mathbf{9 5 \%} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \% \\ 95 \% \end{gathered}$ |  |
| QN13: Percentage of students who were ever electronically bullied (counting being bullied through texting, Instagram, Facebook, or other social media) | $\begin{gathered} 24.7 \\ (20.7-29.2) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 28.4 \\ (23.4-34.0) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 37.6 \\ (28.1-48.0) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 41.0 \\ (26.1-57.7) \end{gathered}$ | Yes |
| QN14: Percentage of students who ever seriously thought about killing themselves | $\begin{gathered} 14.4 \\ (11.5-17.9) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 24.5 \\ (19.0-31.0) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 28.1 \\ (20.1-37.8) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 37.7 \\ (23.1-54.9) \end{gathered}$ | Yes |
| QN15: Percentage of students who ever made a plan about how they would kill themselves | $\begin{gathered} 8.7 \\ (7.0-10.7) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 17.0 \\ (12.0-23.5) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 20.5 \\ (13.7-29.4) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 27.7 \\ (15.7-44.1) \end{gathered}$ | Yes |
| QN16: Percentage of students who ever tried to kill themselves | $\begin{gathered} 4.1 \\ (2.9-5.9) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 11.9 \\ (7.9-17.5) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 12.2 \\ (7.9-18.5) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 21.3 \\ (10.6-38.2) \end{gathered}$ | Yes |

${ }^{\dagger}$ Based on logistic regression analysis controlling for sex, race/ethnicity, and grade in school, $\mathrm{p}<0.05$. ${ }^{\text {s }}$ Confidence interval.

2017 YOUTH RISK BEHAVIOR SURVEY RESULTS
West Virginia Middle School Survey
Risk Behaviors and Academic Achievement Report

| White* <br> Tobacco Use |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |

[^12]
## West Virginia Middle School Survey

## Risk Behaviors and Academic Achievement Report

$\left.\begin{array}{llll}\hline \begin{array}{l}\text { White* } \\ \text { Tobacco Use }\end{array} & \text { Percentage of students who engaged in each risk behavior, by type } \\ \text { of grades mostly earned in school }\end{array}\right]$

[^13]2017 YOUTH RISK BEHAVIOR SURVEY RESULTS
West Virginia Middle School Survey
Risk Behaviors and Academic Achievement Report

| White* <br> Tobacco Use |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |

2017 YOUTH RISK BEHAVIOR SURVEY RESULTS
West Virginia Middle School Survey

## Risk Behaviors and Academic Achievement Report

| White* <br> Alcohol/Other Drug Use |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Health Risk Behavior | Percentage of students who engaged in each risk behavior, by type of grades mostly earned in school |  |  |  | Significant Association |
|  | A's | B's | C's | D's/F's |  |
|  | $\begin{gathered} \% \\ 95 \% \mathbf{C I}^{8} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \% \\ 95 \% \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \% \\ \mathbf{9 5 \%} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \% \\ 95 \% \end{gathered}$ |  |
| QN26: Percentage of students who ever drank alcohol (other than a few sips) | $\begin{gathered} 13.7 \\ (11.5-16.1) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 29.0 \\ (23.5-35.0) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 40.3 \\ (30.6-50.7) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 62.1 \\ (43.0-78.0) \end{gathered}$ | Yes |
| QN27: Percentage of students who drank alcohol for the first time before age 11 years (other than a few sips) | $\begin{gathered} 5.2 \\ (3.8-7.0) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 9.7 \\ (6.8-13.7) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 14.1 \\ (7.8-24.3) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 33.9 \\ (23.9-45.7) \end{gathered}$ | Yes |
| QN28: Percentage of students who ever used marijuana | $\begin{gathered} \hline 2.9 \\ (1.9-4.4) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 9.1 \\ (6.3-13.0) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 20.6 \\ (13.4-30.3) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 32.9 \\ (18.0-52.4) \end{gathered}$ | Yes |
| QN29: Percentage of students who tried marijuana for the first time before age 11 years | $\begin{gathered} 1.0 \\ (0.5-2.3) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 2.2 \\ (1.0-4.8) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 3.5 \\ (1.2-9.6) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 6.2 \\ (2.1-17.1) \end{gathered}$ | No |
| QN30: Percentage of students who ever used cocaine (any form of cocaine, including powder, crack, or freebase) | $\begin{gathered} 1.0 \\ (0.5-2.0) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 2.6 \\ (1.5-4.6) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 3.2 \\ (1.1-8.8) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 9.7 \\ (4.6-19.6) \end{gathered}$ | Yes |
| QN31: Percentage of students who ever used inhalants (sniffed glue, breathed the contents of spray cans, or inhaled any paints or sprays to get high) | $\begin{gathered} 3.5 \\ (2.5-4.8) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 7.1 \\ (5.1-9.9) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 13.9 \\ (9.0-21.1) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 20.9 \\ (10.7-36.9) \end{gathered}$ | Yes |
| QN32: Percentage of students who ever took steroids without a doctor's prescription (pills or shots) | $\begin{gathered} 0.3 \\ (0.1-0.9) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 2.7 \\ (1.4-5.4) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 4.0 \\ (1.5-10.0) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 3.7 \\ (0.8-15.2) \end{gathered}$ | Yes |

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| White* <br> Alcohol/Other Drug Use |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Health Risk Behavior | Percentage of students who engaged in each risk behavior, by type of grades mostly earned in school |  |  |  | Significant Association |
|  | A's | B's | C's | D's/F's |  |
|  | $\begin{gathered} \% \\ 95 \% \mathbf{C l}^{\S} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \% \\ \mathbf{9 5 \%} \text { CI } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \% \\ \mathbf{9 5 \%} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \% \\ 95 \% \end{gathered}$ |  |
| QN33: Percentage of students who ever took prescription pain medicine without a doctor's prescription or differently than how a doctor told them to use it (counting drugs such as codeine, Vicodin, Oxycontin, hydrocodone, and Percocet) | $\begin{gathered} 2.2 \\ (1.5-3.2) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 4.5 \\ (2.9-6.8) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 5.1 \\ (2.1-12.0) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 5.5 \\ (2.4-12.0) \end{gathered}$ | No |

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| White* <br> Dietary Behaviors |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Percentage of students who engaged in each risk behavior, by type of grades mostly earned in school |  |  |  | Significant Association |
|  | A's | B's | C's | D's/F's |  |
| Health Risk Behavior | ${ }^{\%} \%$ | $\begin{gathered} \% \\ \mathbf{9 5 \%} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \% \\ \mathbf{9 5 \%} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \% \\ \mathbf{9 5 \%} \end{gathered}$ |  |
| QN38: Percentage of students who described themselves as slightly or very overweight | $\begin{gathered} 25.1 \\ (21.2-29.4) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 29.8 \\ (24.8-35.3) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 37.4 \\ (28.3-47.5) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 36.0 \\ (26.1-47.4) \end{gathered}$ | Yes |
| QN39: Percentage of students who were trying to lose weight | $\begin{gathered} \hline 47.5 \\ (43.7-51.5) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline 46.7 \\ (41.0-52.5) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline 47.8 \\ (36.1-59.7) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline 40.9 \\ (28.7-54.4) \end{gathered}$ | No |
| QN40: Percentage of students who did not eat breakfast (during the 7 days before the survey) | $\begin{gathered} \hline 8.5 \\ (6.4-11.3) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 9.0 \\ (6.0-13.3) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 9.3 \\ (4.9-16.9) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 10.5 \\ (4.5-22.6) \end{gathered}$ | No |
| QNBK7DAY: Percentage of students who ate breakfast on all 7 days (during the 7 days before the survey) | $\begin{gathered} 49.7 \\ (44.6-54.7) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 48.3 \\ (42.3-54.3) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 46.7 \\ (36.9-56.7) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 42.0 \\ (31.2-53.6) \end{gathered}$ | No |

## West Virginia Middle School Survey

## Risk Behaviors and Academic Achievement Report

$\left.\begin{array}{llll}\hline \begin{array}{l}\text { White* } \\ \text { Physical Activity }\end{array} & \text { Percentage of students who engaged in each risk behavior, by type } \\ \text { of grades mostly earned in school }\end{array}\right]$
${ }^{\dagger}$ Based on logistic regression analysis controlling for sex, race/ethnicity, and grade in school, $\mathrm{p}<0.05$.
${ }^{\text {s }}$ Confidence interval.

2017 YOUTH RISK BEHAVIOR SURVEY RESULTS
West Virginia Middle School Survey
Risk Behaviors and Academic Achievement Report

| White* <br> Physical Activity <br> Health Risk Behavior | Percentage of students who engaged in each risk behavior, by type of grades mostly earned in school |  |  |  | Significant Association |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Percentage of students who engaged in each risk behavior, by type of grades mostly earned in school |  |  |  |  |
|  | A's | B's | C's | D's/F's |  |
|  | $\begin{gathered} \% \\ 95 \% \text { Cl }^{8} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \% \\ \mathbf{9 5 \%} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \% \\ \mathbf{9 5 \%} \\ \text { CI } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \% \\ \mathbf{9 5 \%} \text { CI } \end{gathered}$ |  |
| QNDLYPE: Percentage of students who attended physical education (PE) classes on all 5 days (in an average week when they were in school) | $\begin{gathered} 56.2 \\ (48.9-63.2) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 50.5 \\ (42.0-59.0) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 47.7 \\ (34.3-61.5) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 41.2 \\ (28.4-55.2) \end{gathered}$ | No |
| QN45: Percentage of students who played on at least one sports team (counting any teams run by their school or community groups, during the past 12 months before the survey) | $\begin{gathered} 67.6 \\ (62.8-72.2) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 61.1 \\ (52.8-68.8) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 48.9 \\ (39.9-58.0) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 25.7 \\ (13.4-43.5) \end{gathered}$ | Yes |
| QN46: Percentage of students who had a concussion from playing a sport or being physically active (one or more times during the 12 months before the survey) | $\begin{gathered} 12.8 \\ (9.7-16.8) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 19.4 \\ (15.2-24.3) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 20.0 \\ (13.4-28.8) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 21.0 \\ (10.1-38.6) \end{gathered}$ | Yes |
| QN48: Percentage of students who got 8 or more hours of sleep (on an average school night) | $\begin{gathered} 55.4 \\ (50.9-59.9) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline 46.6 \\ (40.2-53.1) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 39.1 \\ (30.1-48.9) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline 42.8 \\ (30.5-56.0) \end{gathered}$ | Yes |

*Non-Hispanic.
${ }^{\dagger}$ Based on logistic regression analysis controlling for sex, race/ethnicity, and grade in school, $\mathrm{p}<0.05$.
${ }^{\text {s }}$ Confidence interval.

2017 YOUTH RISK BEHAVIOR SURVEY RESULTS
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| White* <br> Other |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Percentage of students who engaged in each risk behavior, by type of grades mostly earned in school |  |  |  | Significant Association |
|  | A's | B's | C's | D's/F's |  |
| Health Risk Behavior | $\begin{gathered} \% \\ 95 \% \mathbf{C l}^{8} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \% \\ 95 \% \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \% \\ 95 \% \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \% \\ \mathbf{9 5 \%} \end{gathered}$ |  |
| QN47: Percentage of students who had ever been told by a doctor or nurse that they had asthma | $\begin{gathered} 16.7 \\ (13.0-21.3) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 22.5 \\ (18.5-27.1) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 27.9 \\ (20.0-37.4) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 21.3 \\ (14.1-30.8) \end{gathered}$ | No |

2017 YOUTH RISK BEHAVIOR SURVEY RESULTS
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| White* <br> Site-Added |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
|  |  |  |

${ }^{\dagger}$ Based on logistic regression analysis controlling for sex, race/ethnicity, and grade in school, $\mathrm{p}<0.05$. ${ }^{\text {s }}$ Confidence interval.


[^0]:    *Non-Hispanic.
    ${ }^{\dagger}$ Based on logistic regression analysis controlling for sex, race/ethnicity, and grade in school, $\mathrm{p}<0.05$.
    ${ }^{\text {s }}$ Confidence interval.

    - = Fewer than 30 students in this subgroup.

[^1]:    *Non-Hispanic.
    ${ }^{\dagger}$ Based on logistic regression analysis controlling for sex, race/ethnicity, and grade in school, $\mathrm{p}<0.05$.
    ${ }^{\text {s }}$ Confidence interval.

    - = Fewer than 30 students in this subgroup.

[^2]:    *Non-Hispanic.
    ${ }^{\dagger}$ Based on logistic regression analysis controlling for sex, race/ethnicity, and grade in school, $\mathrm{p}<0.05$.
    ${ }^{\text {s }}$ Confidence interval.

    - = Fewer than 30 students in this subgroup.

[^3]:    *Non-Hispanic.
    ${ }^{\dagger}$ Based on logistic regression analysis controlling for sex, race/ethnicity, and grade in school, $\mathrm{p}<0.05$.
    ${ }^{\S}$ Confidence interval.

    - = Fewer than 30 students in this subgroup.

[^4]:    *Non-Hispanic.
    ${ }^{\dagger}$ Based on logistic regression analysis controlling for sex, race/ethnicity, and grade in school, $\mathrm{p}<0.05$.
    ${ }^{\text {s }}$ Confidence interval.

    - = Fewer than 30 students in this subgroup.

[^5]:    *Non-Hispanic.
    ${ }^{\dagger}$ Based on logistic regression analysis controlling for sex, race/ethnicity, and grade in school, $\mathrm{p}<0.05$.
    ${ }^{8}$ Confidence interval.

    - = Fewer than 30 students in this subgroup.

[^6]:    *Non-Hispanic.
    ${ }^{\dagger}$ Based on logistic regression analysis controlling for sex, race/ethnicity, and grade in school, $\mathrm{p}<0.05$.
    ${ }^{\text {s }}$ Confidence interval.

    - = Fewer than 30 students in this subgroup.

[^7]:    *Non-Hispanic.
    ${ }^{\dagger}$ Based on logistic regression analysis controlling for sex, race/ethnicity, and grade in school, $\mathrm{p}<0.05$.
    ${ }^{\text {s }}$ Confidence interval.

    - = Fewer than 30 students in this subgroup.

[^8]:    *Non-Hispanic.
    ${ }^{\dagger}$ Based on logistic regression analysis controlling for sex, race/ethnicity, and grade in school, $\mathrm{p}<0.05$.
    ${ }^{\text {s }}$ Confidence interval.

    - = Fewer than 30 students in this subgroup.

[^9]:    *Non-Hispanic.
    ${ }^{*}$ Based on logistic regression analysis controlling for sex, race/ethnicity, and grade in school, $\mathrm{p}<0.05$.
    ${ }^{8}$ Confidence interval.

    - = Fewer than 30 students in this subgroup.

[^10]:    *Non-Hispanic.
    ${ }^{\dagger}$ Based on logistic regression analysis controlling for sex, race/ethnicity, and grade in school, $\mathrm{p}<0.05$.
    ${ }^{8}$ Confidence interval.

    - = Fewer than 30 students in this subgroup.

[^11]:    *Non-Hispanic.
    ${ }^{\dagger}$ Based on logistic regression analysis controlling for sex, race/ethnicity, and grade in school, $\mathrm{p}<0.05$.
    ${ }^{\text {s }}$ Confidence interval.

    - = Fewer than 30 students in this subgroup.

[^12]:    *Non-Hispanic.
    ${ }^{\dagger}$ Based on logistic regression analysis controlling for sex, race/ethnicity, and grade in school, $\mathrm{p}<0.05$.
    ${ }^{\S}$ Confidence interval.
    $-=$ Fewer than 30 students in this subgroup.

[^13]:    *Non-Hispanic.
    ${ }^{\dagger}$ Based on logistic regression analysis controlling for sex, race/ethnicity, and grade in school, $\mathrm{p}<0.05$.
    ${ }^{\text {s }}$ Confidence interval.

    - = Fewer than 30 students in this subgroup.

