

Mathematics – 8th Grade High School Mathematics I

| Relationships between Quantities | Linear and Exponential Relationships |
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| <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Solve problems with a wide range of units and solve problems by thinking about units. (e.g., The Trans Alaska Pipeline System is 800 miles long and cost \$8 billion to build. Divide one of these numbers by the other. What is the meaning of the answer? Greenland has a population of 56,700 and a land area of 2,175,600 square kilometers. By what factor is the population density of the United States, 80 persons per square mile, larger than the population density of Greenland?) | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Understand contextual relationships of variables and constants. (e.g., Annie is picking apples with her sister. The number of apples in her basket is described by $n = 22t + 12$, where t is the number of minutes Annie spends picking apples. What do the numbers 22 and 12 tell you about Annie's apple picking?) |
| Reasoning with Equations | Descriptive Statistics |
| <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Translate between various forms of linear equations. (e.g., The perimeter of a rectangle is given by $P = 2W + 2L$. Solve for W and restate in words the meaning of this new formula in terms of the meaning of the other variables.) Explore systems of equations, find and interpret their solutions. (e.g., The high school is putting on the musical Footloose. The auditorium has 300 seats. Student tickets are \$3 and adult tickets are \$5. The royalty for the musical is \$1300. What combination of student and adult tickets do you need to fill the house and pay the royalty? How could you change the price of tickets so more students can go?) | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Use linear regression techniques to describe the relationship between quantities and assess the fit of the model. (e.g., Use the high school and university grades for 250 students to create a model that can be used to predict a student's university GPA based on his high school GPA.) |
| Congruence, Proof, and Constructions | Connecting Algebra and Geometry through Coordinates |
| <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Given a transformation, work backwards to discover the sequence that led to the transformation. Given two quadrilaterals that are reflections of each other, find the line of that reflection. | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Use a rectangular coordinate system and build on understanding of the Pythagorean Theorem to find distances. (e.g., Find the area and perimeter of a real-world shape using a coordinate grid and Google Earth.) Analyze the triangles and quadrilaterals on the coordinate plane to determine their properties. (e.g., Determine whether a given quadrilateral is a rectangle.) |